Building Permits Fall Well Below Housing Starts For First Time in Over 2 Years

Housing Starts, the jargon word used to refer to the inception of new residential construction, have a fairly logical relationship with building permits. The latter tends to run a bit higher on average since the Great Financial Crisis, but there has been plenty of overlap.

Since the start of the pandemic, however, building permits opened up a clear lead on housing starts and never looked back--at least not until today's data came out. Granted, there was one month in the middle of 2021 where starts eclipsed permits by a few thousand units, but that was nothing compared to today's gap of 85k.

Long story short, the orange line finally fell well below the blue line:



2025

-1.9M

1.85M

-1.8M

-1.75M -1.7M -1.65M -1.6M -1.55M -**1.55M** -**1.55M** -**1.5**M

-1.4M

-1.35M -1.3M -1.25M -1.2M -1.15M -1.1M -1.05M -**1M**

950,000

Building Permits

Housing

Starts

2020

2021

2022

2023

2024

2016

2017

2018

2019



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It was an especially big drop for multifamily permits (5 or more units) which dropped 18% month-over month while single unit permits only declined 7.1%. Incidentally, the 2-4 unit sector has been the most stable (UP 2.0% month over month and 8.3% year-over-year), but also only a tenth of the size of the 5+ unit market.

While multifamily permits may be down in year over year terms as well, builders continue to clear the backlog based on housing starts. For instance, Y/Y permits for 5+ units are down just over 10%, but Y/Y housing starts for 5+ units are UP 24.5%. Contrast that to single family housing starts which are down 32.1%.

The takeaway from these discrepancies continues to be that builders increasingly focused on multifamily construction as affordability eroded. That was enough to buoy construction numbers for a while, but that time is done and the numbers are falling in line with the indications from builder sentiment.