MBS & TREASURY MARKETS

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The Day Ahead: Lots of Econ Data and Mixed Messages, But Not Much Change in Bonds

In terms of line items, Wednesday morning is the week's most active morning for economic reports. Several of them were potentially important, but the net effect has been muted so far. In fact, MBS are perfectly unchanged despite an initial sell-off at 8:30am. Long story short, GDP was a bit better than expected after accounting for the impact of a pre-tariff import surge, and the Q1 inflation data was also higher than expected. This sent bonds into weaker territory at first. A flat Treasury refunding announcement helped, as did additional digestion of GDP internals (auto purchases had an outsized impact, and spending far outpaced income growth). The 10am monthly reading on PCE inflation showed that March was tame, but much like CPI/PPI 2 weeks ago, March inflation data is being discounted as not reflecting tariff impacts yet.

10 Year Treasury ▼ 4.164 -0.013 1d 2d 5d 3m 1v (+) Compare 10 Year Treasury 4.240 initial back-and-forth 4.220 on AM econ data 4.200 4.180 4.160 4.140 12pm May (e) 30.Apr 12pm

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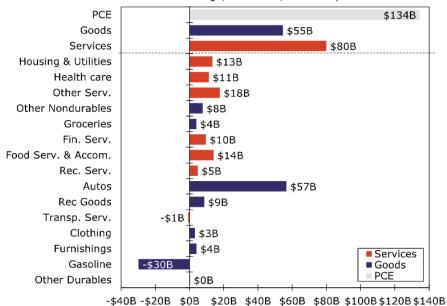
∧ B L Ξ MORTGAGE

Wells Fargo's economics team does an excellent job of getting timely charts out on mornings like this, so we'll lean more heavily on those than normal, with a big hat tip.

The first chart shows the income vs spending discrepancy mentioned above.

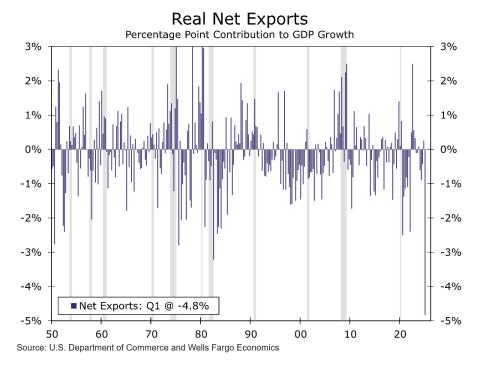
Personal Spending Change

Month-over-Month Dollar Change, Mar. 2025; Ranked by PCE Share



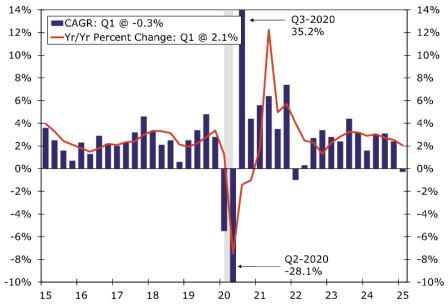
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce and Wells Fargo Economics

From there, we'll move to today's GDP focal point, which was the biggest % drop in next exports in decades

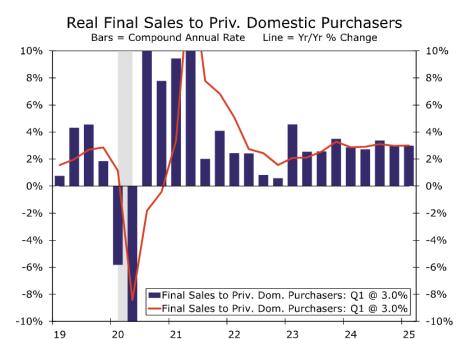


The next two charts show the discrepancy between GDP (distorted by the import imbalance mentioned above) and final sales to domestic purchasers (not distorted). Bottom line, GDP will get evening news coverage, but it was actually a relative non-event.

U.S. Real GDP Growth



Source: U.S. Department of Commerce and Wells Fargo Economics



Source: U.S. Department of Commerce and Wells Fargo Economics