

MARKET SUMMARY

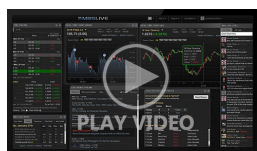
Complete Recap of Today's Market Activity

Moody's Pulls Pin And Walks Away With 10 Minutes Left to Trade

Market Summary: Sunday, May 18, 2025 - 12:52PM

Bonds began the day stronger after a gentle overnight rally. Selling commenced at 9:30am for the 4th day in a row and picked up slightly after the highest reading on inflation expectations since 1981. Even then, losses were modest at best and bonds were generally flat/unchanged until the very end of the day. With carefully considered timing, Moody's pulled the pin and walked away with 10 minutes left to trade. The grenade in this case was a downgrade of the US credit rating. This move is certainly in the ratings agencies' playbooks amid congressional budget battles, but most notably all the way back in 2011. Also of note, Moody's was the last of the big 3 to have the US at a triple A rating, so while it's not the craziest thing that ever happened to bonds, the timing made for some last minute selling ahead of the 5pm cut-off.

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Moody's Pulls Pin And Walks Away With 10 Minutes Left to Trade



Tim Pillsbury

Branch Manager - Mortgage specialist, AmRes Corporation

www.nolalender.com

P: (985) 777-2837

636 Gause Blvd
Slidell Louisiana 70458
NMLS #101822





UMBS 5.5	98.65	-0.24	10YR	4.478%	+0.047%	5/16/2025 5:00PM EST
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Losing More Ground After Moody's Downgrade

This news isn't as big as it may sound but Moody's just downgraded the US credit rating to Aa1 from AAA. In a statement, Moody's said "we recognize the US' significant economic & financial strengths, and believe these no longer fully counterbalance decline in fiscal metrics" and "we do not believe material multi-year reductions in mandatory spending to result from the current fiscal proposals under consideration."

Moves like this aren't unheard of surrounding some of the more heated budget and debt ceiling battles, but markets tend to trade it nonetheless. This particular example is no doubt exacerbated by late Friday .

MBS are now down 7 ticks (.22) on the day and roughly 3/8ths from AM highs. Lenders who are still in the office and who haven't already repriced for the worse are increasingly likely to do so.

-  **ALERT:** Negative Reprice Risk Increasing Slightly
-  **ALERT:** Down Just Over an Eighth From AM Highs

Today's Mortgage Rates

30YR Fixed 6.92% -0.02%

15YR Fixed 6.26% -0.05%

5/16/2025

Mortgage Rates End Week Only Slightly Higher After Decent Recovery

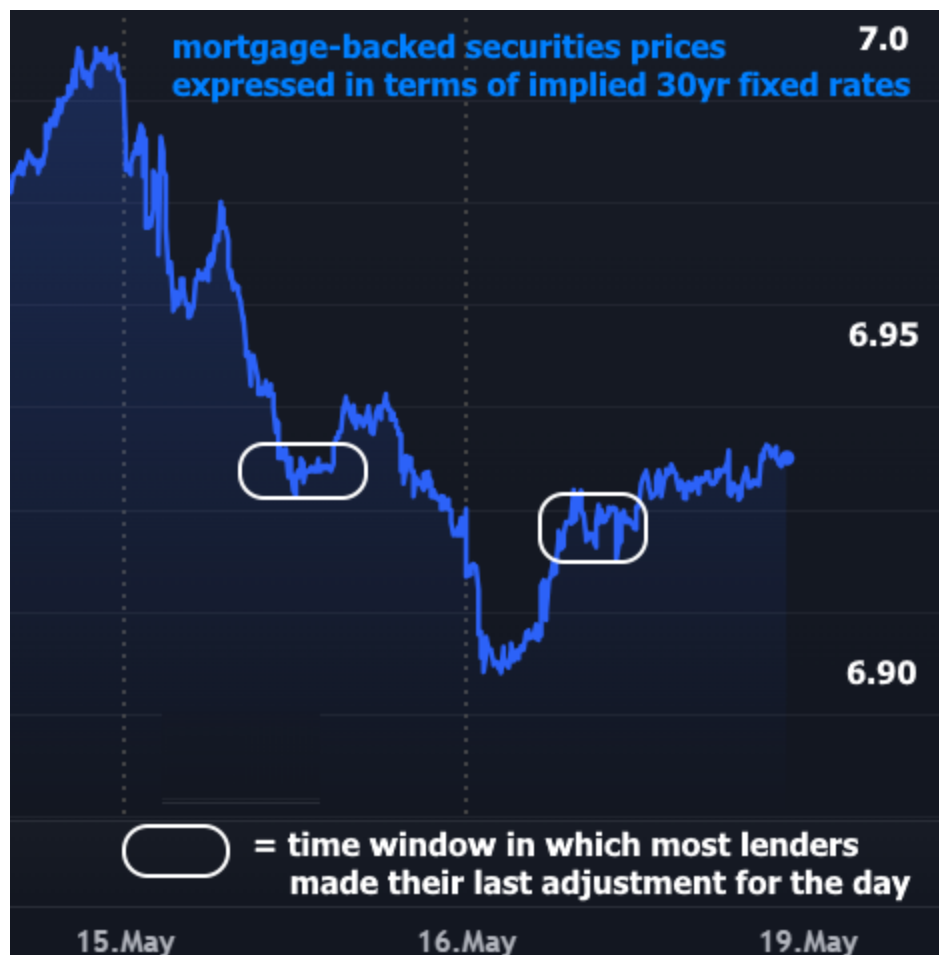
The average top tier 30yr fixed rate is set to end the week just a few hundredths of a percent higher than last Friday at 6.92%. That's a victory--albeit a small one--after hitting 6.99% on Wednesday. As always, these rates refer to an index representing broad industry averages for best-case scenarios. Individual lenders and scenarios can be quite a bit different for a variety of reasons.

Today's rate change is a bit misleading because it left us in slightly better shape versus yesterday. The bond market (which is directly responsible for mortgage rate changes) disagrees. Whether we're talking about mortgage-specific bonds or their more popular older sibling US Treasuries, bonds were just a hair weaker across the board.

Weaker bonds = higher rates, all other things being equal. The discrepancy comes down to timing and the rate setting practices of mortgage lenders. Specifically, bonds improved late enough in the day yesterday that many lenders didn't fully adjust their to reflect the gains.

Then this morning, bonds signaled even lower rates before ultimately moving back to more neutral levels. Some lenders bumped rates slightly higher as a result, but the average lender is still slightly below yesterday's rates and bond market levels are still slightly better than they were when most lenders released their last rate update yesterday.

If this is all a bit confusing, remember that mortgage rates only change once or twice a day, apart from extremely volatile trading days. Meanwhile, the bond market is changing every second. Lenders have to decide where to set rates based on that moving target. Here's how the past two days looked to the average lender:



Time	Event	Actual	Forecast	Prior
Friday, May 16				
8:30AM	Apr Building Permits (ml)	1.412M	1.450M	1.467M
8:30AM	Apr Export prices mm (%)	0.1%	-0.5%	0%
8:30AM	Apr Import prices mm (%)	0.1%	-0.4%	-0.1%
8:30AM	Apr Housing starts number mm (ml)	1.361M	1.37M	1.324M
10:00AM	May Sentiment: 1y Inflation (%) ☆	7.3%		6.5%
10:00AM	May U Mich conditions ☆	57.6	59.6	59.8
10:00AM	May Sentiment: 5y Inflation (%) ☆	4.6%		4.4%
10:00AM	May Consumer Sentiment (ip) ☆	50.8	53.4	52.2
Monday, May 19				
12:00AM	Roll Date - Ginnie Mae 30YR			
8:30AM	Fed Bostic Speech ☆			
8:45AM	Fed Jefferson Speech ☆			
8:45AM	Fed Williams Speech ☆			
10:00AM	Apr CB Leading Index MoM (%)		-0.8%	-0.7%
1:15PM	Fed Logan Speech ☆			
1:30PM	Fed Kashkari Speech ☆			

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Some Uncertainty at The End of an Otherwise Decent Week

The week began with some challenges for the rate market and a bounce for stocks following the US/China trade deal over the weekend. Stocks held their gains, but rates managed to move back down by the end of the week. Thursday was the only important day in that regard with rates benefiting from weaker Retail Sales data and a well-received speech from Fed Chair Powell. Friday began on an ev...

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